Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy

University of Michigan Ann Arbor, MI 48109 Email: kmichelm@umich.edu
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CURRENT APPOINTMENTS

2021-Present Gerald R Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan

Associate Professor (with tenure)

Faculty Affiliate, Education Policy Initiative Faculty Expert Affiliate, Poverty Solutions Faculty Affiliate, Population Studies Center

2022-Present Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research

Programs: Children, Education

PREVIOUS APPOINTMENTS

2016-2021	Maxwell School of Citizenship & Public Affairs, Syracuse University
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Assistant Professor of Public Administration

2014- 2016 Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan

IES Postdoctoral Fellow

EDUCATION

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

Ph.D., Policy Analysis and Management, 2014

Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT

B.A., Magna cum laude, Economics, Psychology, 2007

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

2022-present Co-editor, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management

2021-2022 Editorial Board, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management

PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

"What's the Power of Certainty? Experimental Evidence on the Effective Design of Free Tuition Policies" (with Elizabeth Burland*, Susan Dynarski, Stephanie Owen*, and Shwetha Raghuraman*) Forthcoming, AER: Insights

^{*}Denotes student/postdoc co-author at writing

"The Effect of the Child Tax Credit on mental health among low-income parents during the COVID-19 pandemic" (with Natasha Pilkauskas, Luke Shaefer, and Nicole Kovski*) Forthcoming, Social Science and Medicine: Population Health

2023

"Contextual Origins of Black-White Educational Disparities in the 21st Century" (with Peter Rich) 2023. *Social Forces* 101(4): 1918-1947.

2022

"The Earned Income Tax Credit, Family Complexity, and Children's Living Arrangements" (with Natasha Pilkauskas) 2022. *RSF: Journal of the Social Sciences* 8(5): 143-165.

2021

- "Closing the Gap: The Effect of Reducing Complexity and Uncertainty in College Pricing on the Choices of Low-Income Students" 2021. (with Susan Dynarski, CJ Libassi, and Stephanie Owen*) *American Economic Review* 111(6): 1721–1756. (lead article) (also as NBER Working paper No. 25349)
- "Tots and Teens: How Does Child's Age Influence Maternal Labor Supply and Child Care Response to the Earned Income Tax Credit?" (with Natasha Pilkauskas) 2021. *Journal of Labor Economics* 39(4): 895-929.
- "The Effect of EITC Exposure in Childhood on Marriage and Early Childbearing" 2021. (with Leonard Lopoo) *Demography* 58(6): 2365-2394.
- "Exposure to the Earned Income Tax Credit in Early Childhood and Family Wealth" 2021. (with Leonard Lopoo). *RSF: Journal of the Social Sciences* 7(3): 196-215.

2019

- "The Effect of the Earned Income Tax Credit on Housing and Living Arrangements" 2019. (with Natasha Pilkauskas) *Demography* 56(4): 1303-1326.
- "Timing is Money: Does Lump-Sum Payment of Tax Credits Induce High-Cost Borrowing?" 2019. (with Lauren Jones) *Economic Inquiry* 57(3): 1659-1674.

2018

- "The Impact of the Earned Income Tax Credit on Household Finances" 2018. (with Lauren Jones) *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 37(3): 521-545.
- "The EITC and Self-Employment among Married Mothers" 2018. (with Katherine Lim*) Labour

Economics 55: 98-115.

- "Cross-National Comparisons of Union Stability in Cohabiting and Married Families with Children" 2018. (with Kelly Musick) *Demography* 55(4): 1389-1421.
- "Transitions from Sexual Relationships into Cohabitation and Beyond" 2018. (with Sharon Sassler and Zhenchao Qian) 2018. *Demography* 55(2): 511-534.
- "The Long-Term Impact of the Earned Income Tax Credit on Children's Education and Employment Outcomes" 2018. (with Jacob Bastian*) *Journal of Labor Economics* 36(4): 1127-1163.
- "The Earned Income Tax Credit and Union Formation: The Impact of Spouse Earnings" 2018. *Review of Economics of the Household* 16(2): 377-406.

2017

- "A Tale of Two Majors: Explaining the Gender Gap in STEM Employment among Computer Science and Engineering Majors." 2017. (with Sharon Sassler and Kristin Smith) *Social Sciences* 6(3)
- "The Missing Women in Science, Math, Engineering, and Behavioral Science Jobs?

 Accounting for Gender Differences in Entrance into STEM Occupations" 2017. (with Sharon Sassler, Jennifer Glass, and Yael Levitte) *Social Science Research* 63:192-208.
- "The Gap within the Gap: Using Longitudinal Data to Understand Income Differences in Student Achievement" 2017. (with Susan Dynarski) *AERA Open* 3(1): 1-18.

2016

- "Explaining the Gender Gap in Earnings in STEM: Do Changes in Sex Composition of a Field Matter?" 2016. (with Sharon Sassler) *RSF: Journal of the Social Sciences* 2(4): 194-215.
- "Pathways to a Stable Marriage? Pregnancy and Childbearing among Cohabiting Couples in the United States" 2016. (with Daniel Lichter, Richard Turner, and Sharon Sassler) *Population Research and Policy Review* 35(3): 377-399.
- "The Progression of Sexual Relationships" 2016. (with Sharon Sassler and Jennifer Holland) *Journal of Marriage and Family* 78(3): 587-597.

2015

"Trends in the Relative Stability of Marital and Cohabiting Unions Following a First Birth" 2015. *Demography* (with Kelly Musick) 52(5): 1463-1485.

2014

"Fertility Patterns of College Graduates by Field of Study, U.S. Women Born 1960-79" 2014. (with Kelly Musick) *Population Studies* 68(3): 359-374.

2013

"What's So Special about STEM? A Comparison of Women's Retention in STEM and Professional Occupations" 2013. (with Jennifer Glass, Sharon Sassler, and Yael Levitte) *Social Forces* 92 (2): 723-756.

BOOK CHAPTERS AND NON-PEER REVIEWED PAPERS

- "Who's Minding the Kids? The Earned Income Tax Credit and Child Care Arrangements" (with Natasha Pilkauskas) forthcoming, ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science
- "The 2021 Child Tax Credit: Who received it and how did they spend it?" (with Natasha Pilkauskas) 2023. *AEA: Papers and Proceedings* 113: 413-419.
- "Abortion in the United States: The new legal landscape and its threats to health and socioeconomic well-being" (with William Axinn, Paula Lantz, Kayte Spector-Bagdady, Michelle Moniz, and Okeoma Mmeje) 2023. *Millbank Quarterly* 101(S1): 283-301.
- "Estimating the Net Fiscal Costs of a Child Tax Credit Expansion" (with Jacob Goldin and Elaine Maag) 2022. *Tax Policy and the Economy Vol. 36.* (Also as *NBER working paper No. 29342.*)
- "Who Benefits from the Child Tax Credit?" (with Jacob Goldin) 2022. *National Tax Journal Tax Forum*. 75(1): 123-147. (Also as *NBER working paper No. 27940*.)
- "A Tale of Two Majors: Explaining the Gender Gap in STEM Employment among Computer Science and Engineering Majors." (with Sharon Sassler and Kristin Smith) in Maria Charles and Sarah Thébaud, editors. *Gender and STEM: Understanding Segregation in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics* 2017.

PAPERS UNDER REVIEW AND WORKING PAPERS

- "The Intergenerational Transmission of Public Assistance: Evidence from the Earned Income Tax Credit" (with Natasha Pilkauskas and Nicardo McInnis*) *Revise and Resubmit, Journal of Human Resources*
- "The Effect of Income on the economic well-being of families with low incomes: Evidence from the 2021 Child Tax Credit" (with Natasha Pilkauskas, Luke Shaefer, and Nicole Kovski*) under review
- "The 2021 Child Tax Credit, housing affordability and the living arrangements of families" (with Natasha Pilkauskas and Nicole Kovski) *under review*

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

- "The Effects of the 2021 Child Tax Credit on Child Developmental Outcomes" (with Anna Aizer and Adriana Lleras-Muney) in preparation for a special issue of ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science on the 2021 Child Tax Credit
- "Tax Credits and Child Outcomes: Lessons from the U.S., U.K., and Canada" in preparation for a special issue of Fiscal Studies
- "Does the EITC Crowd out Financial Assistance from Parents?" (with Emily Wiemers and Anna Wiersma-Strauss*)
- "What Kind of Jobs? The Earned Income Tax Credit and Job Quality." (with Natasha Pilkauskas)
- "Experimental Evidence on the Effects of College Quality on Educational Attainment and Labor Market Outcomes" (with Elizabeth Burland*, Susan Dynarski, Katherine Leu*, CJ Libassi*, Stephanie Owen, and Mary Quiroga*)
- "The Effect of the New York State Excelsior Scholarship on College Choices" (with CJ Libassi)
- "The Effect of Subsidized Meals on Student Outcomes: Evidence from Medicaid Direct Certification" (with Natasha Pilkauskas and Brittany Vasquez*)

FUNDED RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2022-2026 **Katherine Michelmore** (Principal Investigator), Kevin Stange (Principal Investigator), and Megan Tompkins-Stange (Co-Principal Investigator) "Early First-Dollar Categorical Need-Based Aid: A New Model for Making College Affordable?" Department of Education (\$2,702,034)
- Natasha Pilkauskas (Principal Investigator), **Katherine Michelmore** (Principal Investigator), Luke Shaefer (Co-Principal Investigator) "The Effects of the Child Tax Credit on the Economic Wellbeing of Families with Low Incomes" Washington Center for Equitable Growth (\$70,000)
- 2020-2021 **Katherine Michelmore** (Principal Investigator), Natasha Pilkauskas (Principal Investigator) "What kind of jobs? The Effect of the Earned Income Tax Credit on Job Quality" Russell Sage Foundation (\$29,272)

2018-2020	Susan Dynarski (Principal Investigator), Katherine Michelmore (Principal Investigator) "HAIL Scholars: Increasing Economic Diversity at a Flagship University" Smith Richardson Foundation (\$149,841)	
2017-2018	Katherine Michelmore (Principal Investigator), Natasha Pilkauskas (Principal Investigator) "Assessing the Effectiveness of Tax Credits in Early Childhood: Links Between the Earned Income Tax Credit, Child Tax Credit, Poverty, and Material Hardship." Institute for Research on Poverty's Extramural Small Grants Program: Policies and Programs to Reduce Child Poverty and Its Effects (\$25,000)	
2017-2018	Natasha Pilkauskas (Principal Investigator), Katherine Michelmore (Principal Investigator) "Does the Earned Income Tax Credit Reduce Housing Instability?" University of Michigan Poverty Solutions Junior Faculty Grant (\$20,000)	
2017-2019	Katherine Michelmore (Principal Investigator), Peter Rich (Principal Investigator) "Trajectories of Student Disadvantage: Unpacking Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligibility Across Childhood" CPC-CAPS Upstate Population Seed Grant Program (\$16,000)	
2016-2018	Susan Dynarski (Principal Investigator), Katherine Michelmore (Principal Investigator). "The Persistence of Poverty: Using Longitudinal Data to Understand Gaps in Educational Outcomes." Russell Sage Foundation (\$119,323).	
2015-2018	Sharon Sassler (Principal Investigator), Jennifer Glass (Principal Investigator), Katherine Michelmore (Consultant). "Diversifying the STEM Labor Force: Are Women and the Foreign-Born Complementary or Additive?" National Science Foundation (\$199,673).	
2012-2014	Sharon Sassler (Principal Investigator), Katherine Michelmore (Consultant). "Race and Gender Variation in STEM Employment and Retention: A Cohort Analysis Using SESTAT Data." National Science Foundation (\$250,000).	
RESEARCH AFFILIATIONS		
2021-present	Faculty Associate, Population Studies Center, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI	
2021-present	Research Affiliate, Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin	
2016-2021	Senior Research Associate Center for Policy Research, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY	
2014-present	Research Affiliate, Education Policy Initiative, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI	

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

2022	Ford School Teaching Honor Roll
2020	Birkhead-Burkhead Teaching Excellence Award and Fellowship, Department of
	Public Administration and International Affairs, Syracuse University
2014-16	Institute of Education Sciences Postdoctoral Fellowship, University of Michigan
2014	Cornell Population Center Student Conference Award, Cornell University
2009-10	Martha E. Foulk Fellowship, Cornell University
2009-10	Barbara Barber Kennedy Graduate Award, Cornell University
2009-10	Helen Canon Scholarship, Cornell University
2009-10	Jean Warren Fellowship, Cornell University
2007	Plukas Prize for Senior Honors Thesis, Wesleyan University

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University of Michigan

- 2023 Social Policy, PubPol495 (Fall 2023)
- 2023 Program Evaluation, PubPol649 (Winter 2023)
- 2021 Social Policy, PubPol495 (Fall 2021)

SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY

- 2021 Quantitative Analysis, PAI 722 (Spring 2021) Social Welfare Policy, PAI781 (Spring 2021)
- 2020 Quantitative Analysis, PAI 722 (Spring 2020) Introduction to Statistics, PAI 721 (Fall 2020)
- 2019 Social Welfare Policy, PAI781 (Fall 2019)
- 2018 Quantitative Analysis, PAI 722 (Spring 2018) Introduction to Statistics, PAI 721 (Fall 2018) Social Welfare Policy, PAI781 (Fall 2018)
- Quantitative Analysis, PAI 722 (Spring 2017)
 Introduction to Statistics, PAI 721 (Fall 2017)
 Social Welfare Policy, PAI781 (Fall 2017)
- 2016 Introduction to Statistics, PAI 721 (Fall 2016)

CORNELL UNIVERSITY

2013 Teaching Assistant, PAM3360: Evolving Families: Challenges to Family Policy

DOCTORAL ADVISING

University of Michigan

2023-present	Shwetha Raghuraman, Economics, committee member
2022-present	Brittany Vasquez, Sociology and Public Policy, committee member
2021-2023	Elizabeth Burland, Sociology and Public Policy, committee member (Research
	Assistant Professor, University of Connecticut School of Public Policy)

Syracuse University

2023-present	Anna Wiersma-Strauss, Public Administration and International Affairs, expected
	2025
2018-2023	Rhea Acuña, Public Administration and International Affairs, co-chair (U.S.
	Department of Housing and Urban Development)
2016-2022	Laura Rodriguez, Public Administration and International Affairs, committee
	member (Senior Research Manager, Innovations for Poverty Action)
2020-2022	Emily Cardon, Public Administration and International Affairs, committee
	member (Principal Advisor, Behavioral Insights Team)
2016-2020	Emily Gutierrez, Public Administration and International Affairs, committee
	member, (Senior Research Associate, The Urban Institute)

SELECTED CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS

- 2023: American Economics Association annual meeting (New Orleans, LA); Michigan State University; Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Meeting (scheduled; Atlanta, GA); U.S. Census Bureau (scheduled; virtual)
- 2022: Brown University; University of Wisconsin Institute for Poverty Research Summer Research workshop; Federal Reserve Bank of New York
- 2021: Association for Education Finance and Policy annual conference; Society for Labor Economics Annual Meeting; Conference on Tax Policy for Low-Income Americans; University of Wisconsin; NBER Tax Policy and the Economy; National Tax Association Fall Conference
- 2020: American Economics Association Annual Meeting (San Diego, CA); National Tax Association Spring Symposium (virtual); University of Chicago Tax Policy for Low-Income Americans (postponed due to COVID-19); Rutgers University (canceled due to COVID-19); Urban Institute (virtual); Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Meeting (virtual); National Tax Association Fall Conference (virtual)
- 2019: American Economics Association Annual Meeting (Atlanta, GA), CUNY Graduate

- Center, Population Association of America (Austin, TX, co-author), Institute for Research on Poverty Summer Research Workshop (Madison, WI), Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Meeting (Denver), Brookings Institution, Southern Economic Association Annual Meeting (Ft. Lauderdale)
- 2018: Self-Sufficiency Research Clearinghouse Webinar on Housing Instability, Population Association of America (Denver); Syracuse University Education and Social Policy Project Workshop; University of Michigan Causal Inference in Education Research Seminar; College Board Forum (Dallas); National Bureau of Economic Research Education meeting (Boston); Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Meeting (Washington DC)
- 2017: Association for Education Finance and Policy Annual Meeting (Washington, DC), Institute for Research on Poverty Summer Research Workshop (Madison, WI), LeMoyne College, Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Meeting (Chicago)
- 2016: American Economics Association Annual Meeting (San Francisco, CA), Association for Education Finance and Policy Annual Meeting (Denver, CO, co-author), Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Meeting (Washington, DC), Bowling Green State University, Daniel Patrick Moynihan Syracuse/Cornell Summer Education Seminar (Syracuse, NY), Institute for Research on Poverty Summer Research Workshop (Madison, WI), National Bureau of Economic Research Education meeting (Palo Alto, CA, co-author), Population Association of America Meeting (Washington, DC, co-author), Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting (Atlanta, GA), Stanford Conference on Education and Inequality in 21st Century America (Palo Alto, CA, poster), University of Michigan
- 2015: Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Annual Meeting (Miami, FL), National Tax Association Annual Meeting (Boston, MA), The Ohio State University
- 2014: European Population Conference (Budapest, Hungary), National Tax Association Annual Meeting (Santa Fe, NM)
- 2013: Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting (Columbus, OH), National Tax Association Annual Meeting (Tampa, FL), Population Association of America Annual Meeting (New Orleans, LA), University of Wisconsin
- 2012: Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting (Chicago, IL), National Survey of Family Growth Conference (Silver Springs, MD)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Program Committee Co-Chair (Fall Research Conference, Family and Child Policy sub-committee)

2022 2022 2021 2021 2021 2020	Junior Scholar Intensive Training (JSIT) Faculty Mentor, Center for Financial Security, University of Wisconsin Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Program Committee (Fall Research Conference) Society for Labor Economics Annual Meeting Program Committee Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Program Committee (Fall Research Conference) National Tax Association Program Committee (Annual Fall Conference) Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Program Committee (International and Fall Research Conference)
University (DF MICHIGAN
2023-Present	Faculty Budget Engagement Committee, University of Michigan
2023-Present	Executive Committee, Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan
2022-Present	Faculty Grievance Panel, Ford School of Public Policy Representative, University of Michigan
2022-2024	PhD Program Committee, Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan
2021-22	Undergraduate Program Committee, Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan
SYRACUSE UN	NIVERSITY
2020-21	Junior Faculty Representative, Executive Committee, Department of Public
2019-20	Administration and International Affairs, Syracuse University Junior Faculty Representative, Executive Committee, Department of Public
2018-19	Administration and International Affairs, Syracuse University Junior Faculty Representative, Executive Committee, Department of Public Administration and International Affairs, Syracuse University
2017-18	Administration and International Affairs, Syracuse University Co-organizer of the Moynihan Research Workshop, Syracuse University
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	
2012-13 2012-13	Graduate Student Research in Progress Seminar Organizer, Cornell University Treasurer: Graduate Students of Policy Analysis and Management Organization,
2010-11	Cornell University Representative: Graduate and Professional Students Association, Cornell University

MANUSCRIPT REVIEWER

AERA Open, American Educational Research Journal, American Journal of Health Economics, American Sociological Review, Contemporary Economic Policy, Demographic Research, Demography, Education Finance and Policy, Educational Researcher, European Sociological Review, International Tax and Public Finance, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Marriage and Family, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Journal of Population Economics, Journal of Public Economics, Population Research and Policy Review, PLOS One, Social Currents, Social Science Research, Quarterly Journal of Economics

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE TO THE FIELD

2021	Grant reviewer for Smith Richardson Foundation
2020	Grant reviewer for Russell Sage Foundation
2019	Grant reviewer for National Science Foundation
2017	Grant reviewer for ESSPRI affiliates program
2016	Proposal Reviewer: SREE Conference

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Economic Association, Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management, Cornell Population Center, Population Association of America